

A5. TAX EXPENDITURE AND CONCESSIONAL CHARGES STATEMENT

Favourable tax treatment or lower fees or service charges may be granted to certain individuals, groups or organisations to support policy objectives. This tax expenditure and concessional charges statement recognises that such special treatment is economically equivalent to increasing expenses, and has the same effect on the budget outcome.

Tax expenditure estimates measure the additional tax that would have been payable if 'benchmark' (or standard) tax structures had been applied to all taxpayers and economic behaviour had remained unchanged. Tax expenditures arise from deviations from the benchmarks, and include specific tax exemptions, allowances and deductions, reduced tax rates, deferral of tax liabilities and tax credits.

Concessional charges are included for government agencies that provide goods and services to certain users at a lower fee or charge than to the wider community, in pursuit of economic or social policy goals, such as reducing the cost of living. The provision of these concessions may be supported directly from the Budget, or indirectly through a reduction in agency obligations to make dividend or other payments, or a reduction in agency retained earnings. These concessions have a budget cost, regardless of whether they are the subject of a specific intra-government transfer.

Judgement is required in delineating the 'concessional' and 'structural' features of a particular tax or service delivery scheme. The approach adopted is to treat the general application of a tiered tax schedule or charging regime as a structural element of the benchmark, rather than a concession to those paying less than the highest marginal rate of tax. Similarly, providing lower public transport fares for all children is included in the benchmark rather than as a concession. However, subsidised travel for eligible school children and senior citizens is treated as a concession. Provisions to prevent double taxation or to otherwise support the conceptual structure of a tax, rather than provide a benefit to a particular group of taxpayers, are generally excluded.

Caution should be exercised when using these estimates. They may not be comparable to estimates in other jurisdictions, which may use different definitions of the 'structural' and 'concessional' elements of taxes and charges. Similarly, changes to the benchmark definition and the classification of concessions may limit the comparability of some estimates to those in earlier budgets. Importantly, the estimates do not measure the amount of revenue that could be expected if the relevant concessional treatment were abolished, nor do they provide a reliable indication of the economic costs and benefits. This is because the concessions themselves influence behaviour patterns and levels of activity, which could be quite different in their absence.

Overview of the estimates

Tax expenditures and concessional charges are listed in the following pages and, where possible, an estimate of the costs associated with each of the major items is provided to assist comparison with the budgetary cost of direct outlays.

In 2018-19, total measured tax expenditures and concessions provided by the New South Wales Government are expected to amount to \$8.7 billion, or 10.7 per cent of total New South Wales revenue.

Tax expenditures

Table A5.1 provides a summary of the total value of major tax expenditures (those valued at \$1.0 million or greater) for each of the main revenue sources. The estimates are for the financial years 2016-17 to 2018-19, except for land tax, which uses calendar years 2017, 2018, and 2019. The total value of major quantifiable tax expenditures is an estimated \$6.4 billion or 20.4 per cent of tax revenue in 2018-19.

Table A5.1: Major tax expenditures by type

Tax	2016-17		2017-18		2018-19	
	Tax Exp. \$m	Tax Exp. as % of tax revenue collected	Tax Exp. \$m	Tax Exp. as % of tax revenue collected	Tax Exp. \$m	Tax Exp. as % of tax revenue collected
Transfer Duty	337	3.5	715	8.2	699	9.1
General and Life Insurance Duty	966	101.3	1,077	108.9	1,164	118.8
Payroll Tax	1,581	19.4	1,629	18.5	1,694	18.5
Land Tax	889	28.0	1,022	26.7	1,125	26.2
Taxes on Motor Vehicles	569	22.4	582	21.9	632	23.0
Gambling and Betting Taxes	870	38.3	892	38.1	964	39.4
Parking Space Levy	67	63.7	72	66.4	73	66.6
Total	5,279	17.1	5,988	19.2	6,352	20.4

Changes to the estimates

The estimates in Table A5.1 reflect policy changes since the 2017-18 Budget. The Toll Relief Program, introduced in the 2017-18 Half Yearly Review, affected motor vehicle weight tax and registration fee tax expenditures. New revenue measures are outlined in Chapter 5.

Concessions

Table A5.2 classifies, by function, the major concessions provided by the NSW Government. The total value of major concessions, which accrue primarily to pensioners, older Australians and school students, is estimated at \$2.3 billion in 2018-19.

Table A5.2: Concessions by function

Function	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Public Order and Safety	11	11	11
Education	697	721	739
Health	228	257	263
Housing and Community	480	544	552
Recreation, Culture and Religion	6	7	7
Economic Affairs	9	9	9
Transport	649	681	709
Environmental Protection	11	14	12
Total	2,092	2,244	2,301

Education concessions, the major component of which is the School Student Transport Scheme, account for around a third of the total estimated cost of concessions. Transport concessions, the major component of which are concessions to pensioners, seniors and welfare beneficiaries, also account for around a third of the total.

Housing and community concessions account for around one quarter of the total cost of concessions. These concessions mostly relate to concessional charges and rebates to low income households and pensioner concession card holders for utilities and council rates.

Detailed estimates of tax expenditures

Transfer duty (including 'landholder' duty)

The benchmark tax base includes all transfers of dutiable property as defined in Chapter 2 of the *Duties Act 1997*, including NSW land, land use entitlements, transferable floor space, and partnership interests. Indirect acquisition of land under Chapter 4 of the *Duties Act 1997* (landholder duty) is also included.

The benchmark tax structure comprises a tiered rate scale with marginal tax rates varying from 1.25 to 5.5 per cent over six steps. A premium marginal rate of 7 per cent applies for residential property valued above \$3.0 million.

The *Duties Act 1997* includes a number of exemptions designed to exclude the application of duty (apart from a nominal charge) to transactions where:

- duty has already been applied to an associated legal instrument; or
- the change in legal ownership does not produce a change in beneficial ownership.

Exemptions that fall under the first of these two categories are not included as tax expenditure, as exemptions of this nature are designed to avoid the double taxation that could occur if the exemption were not provided. Exemptions that fall under the second of these two categories are also not included, as they are designed to support the underlying structure of transfer duty, rather than to provide benefit to a particular group of taxpayers. Examples of this second category include exemptions for changes in trustees, and the rearranging of assets within subsidiaries of the same corporate group.

Table A5.3: *Transfer duty – major tax expenditures*

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Charitable/non-profit organisations/clubs			
An exemption is granted for transactions of charitable or benevolent organisations, as set out in Section 275 of the <i>Duties Act 1997</i> .	27	33	30
Government			
Councils and county councils			
The transfer of property to a council or county council is exempt under the <i>Local Government Act 1993</i> .	13	11	12
Individuals/families			
First Home Buyer concessions and exemptions			
From 1 July 2017, exemptions or concessions are available to first homebuyers for the purchase of a new or existing home up to a value of \$800,000, or vacant land for homebuilding up to \$450,000. Under the previous arrangements, first homebuyer concessions were not available for the purchase of established homes or for homes valued above \$650,000.	90	471	463
Transfer of residences between spouses or de facto partners			
An exemption is granted, subject to the property being their principal place of residence and jointly held after transfer.	32	35	35
Transfers of matrimonial property consequent upon divorce			
An exemption is provided for transfers of property in the break-up of marriage, de facto or domestic relationships under the <i>Family Law Act 1975 (Cwlth)</i> .	109	117	115
Purchases by tenants of Housing NSW and Aboriginal Housing Office			
An exemption is provided for purchases of a principal place of residence.	1	1	1
Rural			
Intergenerational rural transfers			
An exemption is granted for transfers of rural land used for primary production between generations, or between siblings, to facilitate younger family members taking over family farms.	64	44	42
Other			
Other Legislation			
An exemption is granted in other legislation for certain transfers of dutiable property.	2	2	2

Transfer duty – other major tax expenditures (> \$1 million)¹

- Only nominal duty is charged on transfers of property to a beneficiary entitled to it under the will of a deceased person.
- For 'off the plan' purchases by owner occupiers, duty may be deferred until completion of the sale or 12 months after the contract, whichever occurs first.

¹ Items listed under the 'other major tax expenditures' headings are those where the value of the tax expenditure is estimated to be more than \$1 million in at least one year, but there is insufficient data available on which to base a reliable estimate.

Transfer duty – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

The following are exempt from transfer duty:

- approved equity release schemes for aged home owners
- certain purchases of manufactured relocatable homes (caravans)
- call option assignments, subject to certain conditions
- transfer of a liquor licence in certain circumstances under the *Liquor Act 2007*
- transfer of property related to a joint government enterprise that has the function of allocating funds for water savings projects
- purchase of a principal place of residence by tenants of Housing NSW, the Community Housing Program administered by Housing NSW and the Aboriginal Housing Office
- transfers where public hospitals are the liable party
- transfer of properties gifted to a special disability trust
- instruments executed by or on behalf of a council or county council under the *Local Government Act 1993*, not connected with a trading undertaking
- transfers for the purpose of amalgamation or de-amalgamation of clubs under the *Registered Clubs Act 1976*
- instruments executed by or on behalf of agencies within the meaning of the *Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Specialised Agencies* approved by the General Assembly of the United Nations in 1947
- transfers between associations of employees or employers registered under the *Workplace Relations Act 1996 (Cwlth)* for the purpose of amalgamation
- transfer of property to the NSW Aboriginal Land Council or Local Aboriginal Land Councils
- transfers of property between licensed insurers, and between the WorkCover Authority and licensed insurers, under the *Workers Compensation Act 1987*
- acquisition of an interest in a primary producer that is not 'land rich'.

Concessional duty is charged in relation to:

- acquisitions in unit trust schemes, private companies or listed companies with land holdings in New South Wales of \$2.0 million or more, where the acquisition is for the purpose of securing financial accommodation
- buy-back arrangements of widely held unit trust schemes for the purpose of re-issuing or re-offering the units for sale, subject to certain criteria
- amalgamations of certain Western Lands leases under the *Western Lands Act 1901* where transfer duty has been paid on the transfer of other such leases in the previous 3 years.

General insurance duty

The benchmark tax base for general insurance is all premiums paid for insurance policies, excluding life insurance, insurance covering property of the Crown in right of New South Wales, crop and livestock insurance from 1 January 2018 and lenders mortgage insurance from 1 July 2017. The benchmark tax rate is 9 per cent of the premium paid.

Table A5.4: General insurance duty – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Business			
Exemption for workers compensation premiums	234	250	257
Marine and cargo insurance An exemption is provided for marine insurance covering hulls of commercial ships and the cargo carried by land, sea or by air.	6	7	7
Small business exemptions From 1 January 2018, an insurance duty exemption is provided to small businesses for commercial vehicles, professional indemnity, and product and public liability.	...	42	87
Individuals/families			
Concessional rates for Type B general insurance, as identified in Section 233 of the <i>Duties Act 1997</i> A concessional rate of 5 per cent is applied to certain categories of general insurance, including motor vehicle (excluding compulsory third party), aviation, disability income, occupational indemnity and hospital and ancillary health benefits (where not covered by private health insurers).	261	290	303
Compulsory third party motor vehicle insurance An exemption is provided for third party motor vehicle personal injury insurance (green slip), as per the <i>Motor Accidents Act 1988</i> and the <i>Motor Accidents Compensation Act 1999</i> .	249	261	273

General insurance duty – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

The following are exempt:

- insurance by non-profit organisations with the main aim being a charitable, benevolent, philanthropic, or patriotic purpose
- societies or institutions whose resources are used wholly or predominantly for the relief of poverty, the promotion of education, or any purpose directly or indirectly connected with defence or the amelioration of the condition of past or present members of the naval, military or air forces of the Commonwealth or their dependants or any other patriotic objectives
- insurance by the NSW Aboriginal Land Council or Local Aboriginal Land Councils
- insurance covering mortgages or pools of mortgages acquired for issuing mortgage backed securities
- separate policies covering loss by fire of tools, implements of work or labour used by any working mechanic, artificer, hand crafter or labourer
- redundancy insurance in respect of a housing loan that does not exceed \$124,000
- reinsurance.

Life insurance duty

For temporary or term life insurance policies, life insurance riders, and trauma or disability insurance policies, the benchmark tax base is the first year's premium on the policies and the benchmark rate is 5 per cent. For group term insurance policies, duty of 5 per cent of the premium payable in any succeeding year in respect of any additional life covered by the policy is also charged.

The benchmark tax base for all other life insurance policies is the total sum insured. The benchmark tax rate is \$1 on the first \$2,000 and 20 cents for every additional \$200 or part thereof.

Table A5.5: Life insurance duty – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Individuals/families			
Superannuation			
An exemption is granted to all group superannuation investment policies that are for the benefit of more than one member.	191	201	209
Annuities			
An exemption is granted to annuities.	25	26	28

Motor vehicle stamp duty

The benchmark tax base is the value of all purchases and transfers of motor vehicles. The benchmark tax rate for passenger vehicles is \$3 per \$100, or part thereof, for vehicles valued up to \$45,000, and \$1,350 plus \$5 per \$100 above \$45,000, for higher valued vehicles.

Table A5.6: Motor vehicle stamp duty – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Business			
New demonstrator motor vehicle			
An exemption is granted to licensed motor dealers and wholesalers under the <i>Motor Dealers Act 1974</i> .	100	100	102
Individuals/families			
Caravans and camper trailers			
An exemption is provided for transfers of registration of caravans and camper trailers.	29	33	33
Transfers on divorce or breakdown of a de facto relationship			
An exemption is granted for the transfer of registration to one of the parties to a divorce or separation in a de facto relationship.	3	3	3
Transfer of ownership of a deceased registered owner			
An exemption is granted for the transfer of registration to a nominated legal personal representative or to the person beneficially entitled to the vehicle in the estate.	11	11	11

Table A5.6: Motor vehicle stamp duty – major tax expenditures (cont)

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Government/public amenities			
Local councils			
An exemption is granted for the transfer of registration into the name of a local council, not being for a trading undertaking.	9	11	11
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
War veterans and impaired members of the Defence Force			
An exemption is granted to veterans who are eligible for a totally and permanently incapacitated (TPI), extreme disablement adjustment or intermediate service pension or 70 per cent or more of the general disability pension, and to current or former members of the Defence Force with a disability, assessed as 50 or more impairment points, who have received compensation or a special rate disability pension.	2	2	2

Motor vehicle stamp duty – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

The following are exempt:

- applications to register a heavy vehicle trailer, not previously registered under the Commonwealth or another Australian jurisdiction
- applications to register a heavy vehicle trailer, previously registered in the name of the applicant under the Commonwealth or another Australian jurisdiction
- all vehicles registered by non-profit charitable, benevolent, philanthropic or patriotic organisations
- vehicles specially constructed for ambulance or mine rescue work
- vehicles weighing less than 250kg used for transporting invalids
- vehicles registered by a Livestock Health and Pest Authority (now administered by Local Land Services), established under the *Rural Lands Protection Act 1998*
- vehicles registered by the NSW Aboriginal Land Council or Local Aboriginal Land Councils
- motor vehicles registered conditionally under the *Road Transport Act 2013*.

A concessional rate of duty applies to vehicles modified for use by disabled persons.

Payroll tax

The payroll tax benchmark is aggregate annual gross remuneration in excess of \$750,000 paid by a single or group taxpayer up to 30 June 2018. From 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019 the payroll tax benchmark is aggregate annual gross remuneration in excess of \$850,000 paid by a single or group taxpayer. The benchmark tax rate is 5.45 per cent.

Table A5.7: Payroll tax – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Business			
Apprentices			
A full exemption/rebate applies to wages paid to apprentices or to employees in an approved non-profit group apprenticeship scheme.	51	52	54
Trainees			
A full exemption/rebate is provided for wages paid to trainees or to employees in an approved non-profit group traineeship scheme.	34	35	36
Maternity Leave			
An exemption is granted for maternity leave payments for a period of up to 14 weeks, or its equivalent at a reduced rate of pay.	26	27	29
Redundancy payments			
An exemption is provided for the Commonwealth tax-free part of a genuine redundancy or approved early retirement scheme payment.	8	8	8
Charitable/non-profit organisations/clubs			
Charitable institutions			
An exemption is granted to non-profit charitable, benevolent, patriotic or philanthropic organisations for wages paid to employees engaged exclusively in the normal work of these institutions.	280	287	298
Not-for-profit private hospitals			
An exemption is granted to non-profit private hospitals for wages paid to persons engaged exclusively in work of a kind ordinarily performed by a hospital.	17	18	19
Government/public amenities			
Public hospitals, Local Health Districts and Ambulance Service of NSW			
An exemption is granted for wages paid to persons engaged exclusively in the normal work of these organisations.	667	693	722
Home Care Service			
An exemption was granted to employees of the Home Care Service of NSW (HCS). HCS ceased operations on 28 June 2017.	6	...	...

Table A5.7: Payroll tax – major tax expenditures (cont)

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Local councils An exemption is granted to councils, county councils and their wholly owned subsidiaries, except for wages paid in connection with certain activities, such as the supply of electricity, gas, water or sewerage services, or the conduct of parking stations, hostels or coal mines. A full list of exclusions can be found in the <i>Payroll Tax Act 2007</i> .	215	221	229
Schools and colleges An exemption is granted to not-for-profit schools and colleges (other than technical schools, technical colleges or those carried on by or on behalf of the State of NSW) which provide education at or below, but not above, the secondary level of education.	243	254	264
Religious institutions An exemption is granted for wages paid to persons engaged exclusively in work of a kind ordinarily performed by religious bodies.	34	35	36

Payroll tax – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

The following are exempt:

- wages paid to an employee who is on leave from employment by reason of service in the Defence Forces
- wages paid to persons employed under the Community Development Employment Project administered by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Corporations
- wages paid by the Australian-American Fulbright Commission
- wages paid by the Commonwealth War Graves Commission
- wages paid to members of the official staff by a consular or other non-diplomatic representative of another country or by a Trade Commissioner in Australia representing any other part of the Commonwealth of Nations
- wages paid for a joint government enterprise that has the function of allocating funds for water saving projects
- wages paid by the Governor of a State
- wages paid to employees while the employees are providing volunteer assistance to the State Emergency Services or Rural Fire Brigades (but not in respect of wages paid or payable as recreation leave, annual leave, long service leave or sick leave)
- adoption leave payments for a period of up to 14 weeks
- paternity leave payments for a period of up to 14 weeks.

Land tax

The benchmark tax base is the average of the last three years unimproved land value of all land owned, on 31 December of the previous year, that is above the indexed threshold for that year (as defined in the *Land Tax Management Act 1956*). This excludes land used:

- for owner-occupied residences
- by the Commonwealth Government
- by the NSW Government.

The benchmark tax rate for the 2018 land tax year is \$100 plus 1.6 per cent of the land value between the thresholds of \$629,000 and \$3,846,000, and 2 per cent thereafter.

Table A5.8: Land tax – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Business			
Racing clubs An exemption is granted for land owned by or held in trust for any club for promoting or controlling horse racing, trotting or greyhound racing which is used primarily for the purposes of their meetings.	12	14	15
Employer and employee organisations An exemption is granted for land owned by or held in trust for employer and employee organisations for that part not used for a commercial activity open to members of the public.	4	4	5
Co-operatives An exemption is granted for land owned by a co-operative under the Co-operatives National Law (NSW) that has its objects listed in the <i>Co-operation Act 1923</i> .	13	15	17
Child care centres and schools An exemption is granted for land used as a residential child care centre licensed under the <i>Children and Young Persons (Care and Protection) Act 1998</i> or a school registered under the <i>Education Act 1990</i> .	6	7	7
Government/public amenities			
Cemeteries and crematoriums An exemption is provided for land owned by or in trust for use as a cemetery or crematorium.	21	24	26
Public and private hospitals An exemption is provided for land owned by or in trust for public or private hospitals (including nursing homes) and Local Health Districts.	27	31	34
Individuals/families			
Early payment discount A discount of 1.5 per cent is available where the full amount of land tax is paid within 30 days of issue of the notice of assessment.	31	35	39

Table A5.8: Land tax – major tax expenditures (cont)

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Retirement villages An exemption is granted for land used as retirement villages, and residential parks predominantly occupied by retired persons.	151	174	191
Boarding houses for low-income persons An exemption is granted for land used for boarding houses for which the rent charged is less than the amount prescribed by the guidelines.	9	10	11
Religious institutions			
Religious societies An exemption is provided for land owned by or in trust for a religious society carried on solely for religious, charitable or educational purposes.	19	22	24
Rural			
Land used for primary production An exemption is granted for land used for primary production. To qualify, land in urban zones must be used for primary production for the purpose of profit on a continuous or repetitive basis.	597	686	755

Land tax – other major tax expenditures (> \$1 million)

The following are exempt:

- land owned by or in trust for any club or body of persons which is used primarily for the purpose of a game or sport and not for the pecuniary profit of the members
- buildings (or part thereof) occupied by a society, club or association and not carried on for pecuniary profit of members
- land owned by or in trust for an entity which is used solely for charitable or educational purposes and not for the pecuniary profit of members
- land owned by a society registered under the *Friendly Societies (NSW) Code*
- land used for the Sydney Light Rail
- public gardens, recreation grounds or reserves
- land owned and used by a local council
- public authorities representing the Crown
- New South Wales State and Local Aboriginal Land Councils
- fire brigades, ambulances or mines rescue stations
- religious societies' places of worship and residences of clergy, ministers or orders of the society
- land used to hold agricultural shows, which is owned by, or held in trust for, a society established for the purpose of holding, promoting and funding such shows.

Land tax – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

The following are exempt:

- low cost accommodation within 5 km of Sydney GPO
- Primary Products Marketing Boards, Local Land Services and Agricultural Industry Service committees
- community land development
- land subject to a conservation agreement in perpetuity under the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1974* or a trust registered under the *Nature Conservation Trust Act 2001*
- land owned, held in trust or leased by the Nature Conservation Trust of NSW, or land subject to a permanent conservation or trust agreement
- land that is the subject of a biobanking agreement
- land owned by a joint government enterprise that has the function of allocating funds for water saving projects
- land used solely as a police station
- land owned by RSL (NSW Branch), being Anzac House
- principal place of residence of a person with a disability, in a Special Disability Trust.

A concession is provided for unoccupied flood liable land.

Vehicle weight tax

The benchmark tax base is all vehicles (except Commonwealth vehicles) intended for on-road use. The benchmark tax rates, which vary by vehicle type, weight, usage and other factors, are updated annually by Roads and Maritime Services.

From 1 January 2018, charges for cars, station wagons and trucks up to 4.5 tonnes Gross Vehicle Mass are based on a 12 step graduated weight scale, ranging from:

- \$211 (0 - 975kg) to \$1,177 (4,325 - 4,500kgs) for private use vehicles
- \$343 (0 - 975kg) to \$2,227 (4,325 - 4,500kgs) for business use vehicles.

From 1 January 2018, charges for trailers and caravans up to 4.5 tonnes Gross Vehicle Mass are based on a 12 step graduated weight scale, ranging from:

- \$0 (0 - 254kg) to \$1,177 (4,325 - 4,500kgs) for private use vehicles
- \$102 (0 - 254kg) to \$1,962 (4,325 - 4,500kgs) for business use vehicles.

Table A5.9: Vehicle weight tax – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Business			
General purpose plant			
Concessions are provided for machines that cannot carry any load other than tools and accessories necessary for the operation of the vehicle.	31	32	34
Private Vehicles			
Toll Relief			
From 1 July 2018, eligible NSW motorists who spend \$25 a week or more on tolls, on average, over a 12 month period will receive free registration.	...	...	28
Government/public amenities			
Roadwork equipment			
An exemption is granted for any motor vehicle, plough, bulldozer, mechanical scoop or shovel, road grader, road roller or similar machinery owned by a local council that is used for the purposes of road repair, maintenance or construction, removal of garbage or night soil, bushfire fighting or civil defence work, or for any roller, lawn mower or similar machinery used solely or principally for the rolling or maintenance of tennis courts, cricket pitches, lawns or pathways.	6	6	7
Commonwealth Government vehicles			
Any vehicle leased to a Commonwealth Authority is exempt from tax under Section 16 (2) (d) of <i>Commonwealth Vehicles (Registration and Exemption from Taxation) Act 1997 (Cwlth)</i> .	1	1	1
Concessions provided under Sections 16 and 17 of the <i>Motor Vehicles Taxation Act 1988</i> including vehicles specially constructed for the work of conveying sick or injured persons or to carry out mine rescue, and agricultural vehicles that do not travel on a road.	2	2	2
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Selected social security recipients			
An exemption is granted for any motor vehicle used substantially for non-business purposes owned by holders of Pensioner Concession Cards, Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA) Totally and Permanently Incapacitated Cards or DVA Gold War Widows Cards.	291	298	306
Rural			
Primary producers			
Primary producer concessions include, for motor vehicles not greater than 4.5 tonnes of gross vehicle mass, private rates rather than business rates for cars and station wagons and 55 per cent of business rates for trucks, tractors and trailers.	29	28	30

Vehicle weight tax – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

The following are exempt:

- motor vehicles (not government owned) used principally as an ambulance
- motor vehicles (not government owned) used by the State Emergency Service
- motor vehicles on which a trader's plate is being used in accordance with the *Road Transport (Vehicle Registration) Act 1997* or the regulations under that Act
- motor vehicles owned by Aboriginal Land Councils
- motor vehicles of consular employees and trade missions.

Concessions are provided as follows:

- a concessional rate of 55 per cent of business rates (or 30 per cent if outside the Sydney metropolitan area, Newcastle or Wollongong districts) is applied to any motor vehicle that is used solely or principally as a tow truck with a crane and hook
- a concessional rate of 88 per cent is provided for mobile cranes used for private use
- a concessional rate of tax is applied to any motor vehicle that is owned by a Livestock Health and Pest Authority (now administered by Local Land Services) and is used solely for carrying out the functions of the board
- a concessional rebate of \$100 from vehicle registration is given to first and second year apprentices registered with the NSW Department of Education.

Motor vehicle registration fees

The benchmark tax base is all vehicles intended for private on-road use. From 1 July 2018, the standard registration fee for light vehicles (up to 4.5 tonnes Gross Vehicle Mass) is \$66 per annum but a range of other charges are levied for temporary or conditional registration, for registration transfer or cancellation, for special permits and on heavy vehicles.

Table A5.10: Motor vehicle registration fees – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Selected social security recipients			
An exemption is granted to holders of Pensioner Concession Cards, DVA Totally and Permanently Incapacitated Cards and DVA Gold War Widows Cards (subject to income and disability pension rate thresholds) for a single vehicle used substantially for social or domestic purposes.	55	56	57
Private Vehicles			
Toll Relief			
From 1 July 2018, eligible NSW motorists who spend \$25 a week or more on tolls, on average, over a 12 month period will receive free registration.	...	...	6

Motor vehicle registration fees – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

- An exemption is provided for Mobile Disability Conveyance.

Gambling and betting taxes

The benchmark for gaming machines in hotels and registered clubs is defined to be the rates of taxation applying to hotels, which vary based on a progressive rate scale depending on the level of annual profits from gaming machines. From 1 January 2019, the benchmark for betting taxes will include a point of consumption (PoC) tax levied on all bets placed with Australian based wagering operators by New South Wales residents. The benchmark rate for PoC tax is 10 per cent of New South Wales net wagering revenue.

Table A5.11: *Gambling and betting taxes – major tax expenditures*

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Charitable/non-profit organisations/clubs			
Club gaming machines			
Poker machines installed in clubs registered under the <i>Registered Clubs Act 1976</i> are taxed at lower rates than poker machines installed in hotels.	870	892	914
Business			
Totalizator licensee PoC tax offset			
A PoC tax credit will be provided to the totalizator licensee in recognition of existing betting taxes paid and racing parity arrangements to achieve a competitively neutral outcome.	...	...	50

Gambling and betting taxes – minor tax expenditures (< \$1 million)

- A full rebate of tax is provided to racing clubs operating non-TAB Ltd pools.

Parking space levy

The benchmark is the number of off-street parking spaces in Category 1 areas (City of Sydney, North Sydney and Milsons Point business districts) or Category 2 areas (Chatswood, Parramatta, St Leonards and Bondi Junction business districts).

The benchmark levy is indexed annually to movements in the Sydney CPI, over the year to the previous March quarter. For 2016-17, the levy was \$2,350 per space in Category 1 areas and \$840 per space in Category 2 areas. For 2017-18, the benchmark levy is \$2,390 per space in Category 1 areas and \$850 per space in Category 2 areas.

Table A5.12: Parking space levy – major tax expenditures

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Business			
General exemptions and concessions for Category 1 and 2 areas			
An exemption is granted for certain parking spaces for bicycles and motor cycles, residents of the same or adjoining premises, use under the mobility parking scheme, loading and unloading of goods or passengers, cranes and other plant, overnight parking of emergency service vehicles, private vehicles parked on land owned by councils, religious organisations or bodies, charities or benevolent institutions, persons providing services on a casual basis, unused casual parking or unleased tenant parking.	55	60	62
Additional exempt parking spaces in Category 2 areas			
An exemption is granted for spaces for customers attached to retail outlets, hotels, motels, clubs, restaurants, medical centres, car hire and sales, repair and wash establishments and funeral parlours.	11	11	12

Detailed estimates of concessions

Details of concessions by function are shown below for major concessions worth \$1.0 million or more.

Table A5.13: Public order and safety – major concessions

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Court interpreting and translation services			
Multicultural NSW provides translation and interpreting services in NSW courts.	5	5	5
Court fee concessions			
Court fees may be reduced or waived, subject to guidelines issued by the Attorney General, in circumstances where a person's capacity to pay may otherwise limit his or her access to justice.	4	4	3
Government/public amenities			
Concessions for NSW Hallmark Events			
The NSW Police Force does not charge for all additional police costs associated with crowd control and traffic management services for designated "NSW State Hallmark Events" such as the Royal Easter Show.	3	3	3

Public order and safety – minor concessions (< \$1 million)

- The NSW Police Force does not charge for additional policing services for minor sporting events and agricultural shows in the northern, southern or western region, or for some or all of the additional policing services provided for non-commercial events run by charities and not-for-profit organisations meeting appropriate criteria.

Table A5.14: Education – major concessions

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Students			
School Student Transport Scheme			
The School Student Transport Scheme provides subsidised travel to and from school for eligible students on government and private bus, rail, and ferry services, long distance coaches and in private vehicles where no public transport services exist.	613	636	657
Jobs of Tomorrow (STEM) Scholarships			
Students training in science, technology, engineering or maths-related courses through Smart and Skilled are eligible for a \$1000 scholarship.	6	6	6
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Smart and Skilled – VET concessions and exemptions			
Fee concessions are available to Commonwealth welfare beneficiaries and people with a disability, as well as their dependents and partners, undertaking Certificate IV and below qualifications. Fee exemptions are available to students with a disability, as well as their dependents and partners, for their first qualification in a calendar year. Fee exemptions are also available to Aboriginal students.	66	67	64
Smart and Skilled Fee-free scholarships			
Concession-eligible 15-30 year olds are entitled to one fee-free scholarship per year and two fee-free scholarships over four years. In 2016, scholarships were extended to individuals aged 15-17 who are in out-of-home care and individuals aged 18-30 who have previously been in out-of-home care.	12	12	12

Table A5.15: Health – major concessions

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Ambulance service for concessional patients Free ambulance transport is provided to holders of Pensioner, Health Care, or Department of Veterans' Affairs concession cards.	193	203	207
Outpatient Pharmaceutical Scheme for concessional patients Pharmaceuticals are provided to concessional patients at a discounted price or free of charge once the safety net threshold is reached.	21	22	23
Concessional car parking fees From 1 July 2017, car parking concessions are provided to certain categories of patients, and their carers, which recognise regular or long term hospitalisation and treatment.	...	12	12
Life Support and Medical Energy Rebates Scheme A rebate is provided for energy costs for eligible recipients and costs associated with certain life support systems.	7	12	13
Customer Assistance Policy Assistance is provided for households that use air conditioning to assist with medically diagnosed inability to manage body temperature.	2	3	3
Spectacles Program The Department of Family and Community Services assists those who are most vulnerable and disadvantaged in the community to acquire spectacles and other vision aids such as contact lenses.	5	5	5

Table A5.16: Transport – major concessions

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Public transport concessions Pensioners, seniors, welfare beneficiaries and students travel for less than full fare on bus, rail, taxi and ferry services (excluding School Student Transport Scheme).	544	564	585
Home and Community Care Program & Community Transport Program Transport for NSW provides community transport services to frail aged and younger people with disabilities, and their carers, under the Home and Community Care Transport Sub-program. Transport for NSW also provides subsidised transport for people with special needs due to physical conditions, significant social disadvantages or geographical isolation under the Community Transport Program.	79	89	87
Driver's licence fee exemption Roads and Maritime Services provide a driver's licence fee exemption to holders of Pensioner Concession Cards, DVA Totally and Permanently Incapacitated Cards and DVA Gold War Widows Cards, subject to income and disability rate thresholds, where the vehicle owned by the licence holder is used substantially for social and domestic purposes.	26	28	37

Table A5.17: Housing and Community – major concessions

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Charitable/non-profit organisations/clubs			
Crown land rent concessions			
Rent concessions to various Crown land tenure holders in circumstances where individuals or organisations experience difficulty making payments by the due date, and in circumstances to recognise the level of community benefit provided by groups and organisations.	17	14	12
Exempt properties water rate concession			
A partial discount is provided on Sydney Water Corporation and Hunter Water Corporation charges to owners of properties used for non-profit provision of community services and amenities (principally councils, religious bodies and charities):			
• Sydney Water Corporation	17	17	18
• Hunter Water Corporation.	2	2	2
Pensioners/concession card holders/disadvantaged			
Low Income Household Rebate			
Energy bill rebates are available to customers who hold eligible concession cards.	187	239	239
Pensioner water rate concession			
Funding is provided to Sydney Water Corporation and Hunter Water Corporation to provide Pensioner Concession Card holders, who are direct customers, with a rebate for their water and sewerage charges.			
• Sydney Water pensioners receive a 100 per cent discount on the fixed water service charge, an 80 per cent discount on the wastewater service charge, and a 50 per cent discount on the stormwater service charge.	126	124	128
• Hunter Water pensioners receive a rebate on the water, sewerage and stormwater service charge. Environmental levy charges are also waived.	13	13	14
Local council rates concession			
Local council rates are reduced for holders of Pensioner Concession Cards.	78	76	79
Individuals/families			
Energy Accounts Payment Assistance			
Energy bill rebates are available to assist people experiencing a short term financial crisis or emergency to pay their electricity or gas bill.	16	20	20
Family Energy Rebate			
Energy bill rebates are available to families who have received the Family Tax Benefit.	4	9	9
Gas Rebate			
A rebate is provided to eligible households to assist with gas bills.	19	29	29
Hardship and Low Income Schemes			
Funding is provided to Sydney Water Corporation and Hunter Water Corporation to provide concessions through hardship and low income schemes for customers in financial hardship.	1	1	2

Social protection – minor concessions (< \$1 million)

- Essential Energy provides an offset to the cost of concessions on water charges given to eligible customers.
- WaterNSW grants exemptions from fixed availability charges to a number of customers, which include pensioners, schools and charities.

Table A5.18: *Economic affairs – major concessions*

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Pensioners/concession card holders			
Fishing licence concession			
Fishing licence concessions are provided to eligible persons.	9	9	9

Economic affairs – minor concessions (< \$1 million)

- Forestry Corporation of NSW provides discounts to charities seeking permits for non-profit events and provides discounts to pensioners for firewood.

Table A5.19: *Recreation, culture and religion – major concessions*

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Seniors/children/disadvantaged/special groups			
Recreational vessel registration and boat driving licence			
Roads and Maritime Services provide a 50 per cent concession on recreational vessel registration and recreational boating licences to holders of Pensioner Concession Cards and Repatriation Health Cards.	3	4	3
Zoo admissions			
The Taronga Conservation Society Australia provides discounted entry to its zoological parks (including Taronga Zoo in Sydney and the Taronga Western Plains Zoo in Dubbo) for Concession Card holders, tertiary education students and school students.	2	2	2
Australia Museum admissions			
The Australian Museum offers free admission to children aged 16 years or under and reduced admission charges to seniors, pensioners and the unemployed.	1	1	2

Recreation, culture and religion – minor concessions (< \$1 million)

- The Sydney Living Museum offers concessional admission charges to the unemployed, children, pensioners, seniors and students. The Sydney Living Museum provides bus subsidies to regional schools for museum visits and a sleep over program for regional and rural school students.
- The Sydney Opera House provides concessional charges on guided tours for children, pensioners, seniors, students and school group tours. Concession tickets are available to many Sydney Opera House productions for Australian pensioners/seniors, full-time students and children.
- The Sydney Opera House provides a supported venue hire rate to select charitable organisations, community groups or arts organisations that the Opera House supports or has an existing relationship with, on a case-by-case basis.

- The Sydney Opera House, through the Access Program, provides accessible performances and programs for people with disabilities, including free tailored excursions and tours, performing arts workshops and supported music programs.
- The Museum of Applied Arts and Sciences provides concessional admission charges for children, students, seniors and the unemployed. Country residents are entitled to a concession on the Museum’s household membership. Concessional rates for venue hire apply to community or charitable groups.
- Roads and Maritime Services offers a concession on private mooring licences to holders of Pensioner Concession Cards and Repatriation Health Cards.

Table A5.20: Environmental protection – major concessions

	2016-17 \$m	2017-18 \$m	2018-19 \$m
Seniors/children/disadvantaged/special groups			
Entry to national parks			
Holders of Pensioner Concession Cards, seniors, volunteers and community groups receive free or discounted entry to National Parks.	11	14	12

Housing and community amenities – minor concessions (< \$1 million)

- Sydney Water Corporation provides discounted septic pump-out fees to residences in the Blue Mountains that are residential-zoned but not connected to the sewerage network.